

BEALIN — JANUARY 27, 1959

AMS BUDGET (500 UP)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OPENED THE 21ST CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY BY ANNOUNCING THE SOVIET UNION HAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN PRODUCTION. BUT HE SAID THE MAIN SOVIET OBJECTIVE IS TO END THE COLD WAR AND INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THE "TASK OF TASKS", HE SAID, IS TO ACHIEVE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, "TO LEARN TO SOLVE CONTENTIOUS PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL TALKS" AND TO BASE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ON PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

HE AGAIN SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO BAN FOR ALL TIME THE BUILDING AND TESTING OF ROCKETS AS WELL AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND TO DESTROY ALL STOCKPILES OF THESE WEAPONS.

BUT SAID NOTHING TO SUGGEST THAT RUSSIA WAS ANY MORE READY TO COMPROMISE WITH THE WEST ON BERLIN, GERMANY, OR OTHER ISSUES SUCH AS CONTROL SYSTEMS THAT WOULD MAKE DISARMAMENT AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS POSSIBLE.

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PRODUCTION OF THE BIG MISSILES WAS IN THESE WORDS:

"IN THE SOVIET UNION THE SERIAL PRODUCTION OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES HAS BEEN ORGANIZED."

HIS TEXT, AS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WAS MEANT BY "SERIAL PRODUCTION". IT COULD BE CONSTRUED AS MEANING THAT A SUCCESSION OF THE WEAPONS WAS COMING FROM SOVIET FACTORIES EITHER FOR TESTING OR OPERATIONAL PURPOSES.

(THE PREMIER'S CLAIM TOUCHED ON A CONTROVERSY IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE DEFENSE SECRETARY MCELROY ON JAN. 22 DISPUTED WITH CRITICS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET. HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT BELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION HAS AN OPERATIONAL ICBM, OR THAT SHE WOULD HAVE 300 OF THEM IN STOCK BY 1960. THE WHITE HOUSE HAD NO COMMENT TUESDAY ON THE KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT.)

"IF THE SOVIET UNION CAN LAUNCH A ROCKET HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF KILOMETERS INTO OUTER SPACE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "IT CAN LAUNCH POWERFUL ROCKETS WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY TO ANY PART OF THE GLOBE."

THIS, ALONG WITH MANY OTHER PASSAGES, WAS VIGOROUSLY APPLAUDED BY THE 1,500 DELEGATES AND COMMUNIST PARTY REPRESENTATIVES FROM 70 COUNTRIES.

WEARING A PLAIN BLUE SUIT, KHRUSHCHEV TOOK SIX HOURS AND FIVE MINUTES, COUNTING TWO INTERMISSIONS, TO DELIVER HIS REPORT PICTURING THE SOVIET UNION ON THE THRESHOLD OF A PARADISE OF PLenty AND HAPPINESS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S WIFE, WEARING A PLAIN BLACK DRESS, WATCHED FROM A FRONT ROW IN THE VISITOR'S GALLERY, AS KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "STAND AT THE HEAD OF ALL PROGRESS."

THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAD REACHED SUCH SUMMITS IN ALL SPHERES OF ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC, PUBLIC AND POLITICAL LIFE, HE SAID, THAT THEY CAN NOW ENTER A NEW AND IMPORTANT PERIOD "OF EXTENSIVE BUILDING OF COMMUNIST SOCIETY."

THE PRINCIPAL TASKS AHEAD, HE SAID, ARE "TO ESTABLISH THE MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL BASE OF COMMUNISM, TO STRENGTHEN FURTHER THE ECONOMIC AND DEFENSIVE MIGHT OF THE U.S.S.R. AND, AT THE SAME TIME, TO PROVIDE FOR THE FULLER SATISFACTION OF THE GROWING MATERIAL AND SPIRITUAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE PEOPLE."

POLITICALLY, HE SAID, THE TIME WAS RIPE FOR CERTAIN CHANGES IN THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION THAT WAS LEFT BY STALIN.

HE CALLED FOR A "DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY, THE ACTIVITY AND INITIATIVE OF THE BROAD MASSES IN THE BUILDING OF COMMUNISM, EXTENSION

30.24- 5961

OF THE FUNCTIONS OF PUBLIC BODIES IN MATTERS OF STATE IMPORTANCE, INCREASE IN THE ORGANIZATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL ROLE OF THE PARTY." CALLING ON THE PEOPLE FOR YET FURTHER WORK TO CATCH UP WITH AND SURPASS CAPITALIST NATIONS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE DAY WAS COMING WHEN THE SOVIET CITIZEN WOULD BE THE WORLD'S BEST FED MAN, WHEN THERE WILL BE NO TAXES, HIGHER WAGES AND SHORTER HOURS, LOWER PRICES, PLENTIFUL CONSUMER GOODS AND HOUSES.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS READING THIS SECTION OF HIS REPORT A SHAFT OF SUNLIGHT BROKE THROUGH THE WINTER SKY AND SHED ITS LIGHT THROUGH A WINDOW OF THE KREMLIN PALACE.

KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, WHO FOR THE FIRST TIME HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO A MEETING OF A SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS, AND SAID, "LET THE BOURGEOIS JOURNALISTS REPORT THAT EVEN NATURE IS IN FAVOR OF OUR SEVEN-YEAR PLAN."

HE PROMISED THAT THE REAL INCOME OF THE WORKER WOULD INCREASE 40 PER CENT DURING THE NEXT SEVEN YEARS OF HIS ECONOMIC PLAN.

GROSS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WOULD BE 80 PER CENT GREATER BY 1965, HE SAID, CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION 62-65 PER CENT BETTER AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 70 PER CENT.

THE PLAN HE SAID WOULD REMAKE THE INDUSTRIAL MAP OF RUSSIA. WITH THE EASTERN REGIONS PRODUCING 48 PERCENT OF THE COUNTRY'S STEEL BY 1965, AS WELL AS A GREATLY INCREASED SHARE OF ITS COAL, COPPER, ALUMINUM AND CEMENT.

AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS THREE YEARS AGO KHRUSHCHEV HAD BLASTED THE "PERSONALITY CULT" OF STALIN.

BUT TODAY HE PAID TRIBUTE TO STALIN FOR HAVING MADE RUSSIAN PROGRESS FROM A BACKWARD STATE TO A GREAT POWER POSSIBLE.

BUT SOME OF STALIN'S CLOSEST AIDES WHO HAVE BEEN BANISHED FROM HIGH PLACE AS AN ANTIPARTY GROUP, CAME IN FOR A FRESH BLASTING.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS GROUP--GEORGI MALENKOV, LAZAR KAGANOVICH, V.M. MOLOTOV, NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DMITRI SHEPILOV--WERE A "DESPICABLE GROUP OF FACTIONALISTS AND DISSENTERS" WHO HAD RESORTED TO THE "VILEST METHODS" TO UNDERMINE PARTY UNITY.

THE PARTY, HE SAID, HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO ADMINISTER A "STERN REBUFF" TO THIS GROUP. AND AS A RESULT WAS MORE UNITED THAN EVER.

IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPHERE KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE RECEPTION IN THE UNITED STATES FOR DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ON HIS RECENT VISIT WAS "VIVID PROOF" THAT "THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO FAVOR FRIENDLY, GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS GROWING."

"THERE ARE NO GROUNDS FOR CLASHES BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET PEOPLE," KHRUSHCHEV CONCLUDED.

ON BERLIN AND GERMANY, THE NO. 1 PROBLEM NOW BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST, KHRUSHCHEV SAID NEITHER EAST NOR WEST GERMANY COULD BE ELIMINATED "WITHOUT TOUCHING OFF A WORLD WAR", AND THAT THE TWO GERMANY'S COULD ONLY BE UNITED BY NEGOTIATING BETWEEN THEMSELVES. HE STILL CONTENDED FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY THAT WOULD "INSURE WEST BERLIN'S CONVERSION INTO A FREE CITY."

THE WEST ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE FREE CITY IDEA, AND FOR YEARS HAS INSISTED THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST BE BASED ON FREE ELECTIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO BLAMED THE WEST FOR TENSION IN THE FAR EAST. HE SAID AN ATOM FREE ZONE--A ZONE OF PEACE--MUST BE SET UP IN THE FAR EAST AND THE ENTIRE PACIFIC AREA.

ATTACKING THE "REVISIONISM" OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, KHRUSHCHEV SAID YUGOSLAV LIVING STANDARDS WERE NOT RISING AS RAPIDLY AS IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THAT TITO'S BRAND OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM WAS TO BLAME.

AFTER ACCUSING REVISIONISTS OF SPREADING FALSE TALES THAT FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES WERE KREMLIN-CONTROLLED, KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE "EMPLOYING MANY ORIGINAL FORMS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION"--A REFERENCE TO THE SYSTEM OF COMMUNES.

"BUT WE HAVE NO DISAGREEMENTS WITH IT (THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, NOR CAN THERE BE ANY DISAGREEMENTS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, ADDING THAT "THE CHIEF CONSIDERATION IS TO MAINTAIN AND CEMENT CLASS SOLIDARITY IN THE BATTLE AGAINST CAPITALISM, FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE WORKING CLASS."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ACCUSED SOME LEADERS OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OF MAKING "SPURIOUS" ATTACKS ON COMMUNISTS. IN A SPEECH LAST DEC. 23, NASSER LUMPED COMMUNISTS WITH IMPERIALISTS AND ZIONISTS, WHOM HE ACCUSED OF SEEKING DISUNITY IN THE ARAB WORLD. HE STARTED A ROUNDUP OF SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS.

"WE CANNOT REMAIN SILENT IN THE FACE OF THE CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED IN SOME COUNTRIES AGAINST PROGRESSIVES UNDER THE SPURIOUS GUISE OF ANTI-COMMUNISM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

COMMUNISTS, HE ADDED, WERE RESOLUTE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM, AND IT WAS WRONG TO ACCUSE THEM OF UNDERMINING THE NATIONALIST EFFORT IN ARAB COUNTRIES.

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A123 (230)

(E47'E:83;-NASSER MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY ACCUSED GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OF MAKING SPURIOUS ATTACKS ON COMMUNISTS.

HE TOLD THE 21ST SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS THAT COMMUNISTS AND ARAB NATIONALISTS SHOULD BE UNITED IN FIGHTING IMPERIALISM. "WE CANNOT REMAIN SILENT IN THE FACE OF THE CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED IN SOME COUNTRIES AGAINST PROGRESSIVES UNDER THE SPURIOUS GUISE OF ANTI-COMMUNISM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

SINCE THERE RECENTLY HAVE BEEN STATEMENTS AGAINST THE IDEAS OF COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND ACCUSATIONS WERE LEVELED AT COMMUNISTS I, AS A COMMUNIST, THINK IT IS NECESSARY TO DECLARE AT THIS CONGRESS OF OUR COMMUNIST PARTY THAT IT IS WRONG TO ACCUSE COMMUNISTS OF HELPING TO UNDERMINE AND DIVIDE THE NATIONAL EFFORT IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM.

"QUITE THE CONTRARY. THERE ARE NO PEOPLE MORE RESOLUTE AND LOYAL TO THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISTS THAN THE COMMUNISTS. "WE DO NOT DENY THAT WE AND SOME OF THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC HAVE DIVERGENT VIEWS IN THE SPHERE OF IDEOLOGY. BUT IN QUESTIONS OF FIGHTING IMPERIALISM, OF CONSOLIDATING THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH CAST OFF THE YOKE OF COLONIALISM, IN FIGHTING THE WAR DANGER, OUR POSITIONS COINCIDE WITH THEIR POSITIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER AND ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, THE PREMIER OF IRAQ'S NEW GOVERNMENT, HAD WON "THE WARMEST REGARD OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

IN A SPEECH DEC. 23, NASSER CLASSED COMMUNISTS WITH IMPERIALISTS AND ZIONISTS AS AGENTS OF DISUNITY IN THE ARAB WORLD. HE STARTED A ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EGYPT AND SYRIA AND ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THEM.

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A173

MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED TODAY THAT THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP OF FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS USED THE VILEST METHODS IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT HIS POLICIES.

KHRUSHCHEV LEVELED HIS ATTACK IN A SPEECH TO THE 21ST CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

IT FOLLOWED DENUNCIATIONS OF THEM BY PRAVDA AND OTHER SOVIET ORGANS ON THE EVE OF THE OPENING OF CONGRESS.

EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTERS V.M. MOLOTOV AND DMITRI SHEPILOV AND ECONOMIC CZAR LAZAR KAGANOVICH WERE KICKED OUT OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN 1957.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE CONGRESS MIGHT TAKE SOME ACTION AGAINST THEM.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH MADE NO MENTION OF PUNISHMENT. HE SAID THEIR AIMS WERE "TO DISRUPT FULFILLMENT OF THE 20TH CONGRESS DECISIONS AND DIVERT THE PARTY AND THE COUNTRY FROM THE LENINIST PATH."

"NOW EVERYONE CAN SEE HOW RIGHT THE PARTY AND ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE IN RESOLUTELY CONDEMNING AND ADMINISTERING A STERN REBUFF TO THIS DESPICABLE GROUP OF FACTIONALISTS AND DISSENTERS," HE SAID.

WD119PES

A84

CHINA-YUGOSLAV (230)

MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TODAY "WE ARE IN FULL AND COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH CHINA"--AND AT ODDS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

AS NEARLY 1,500 DELEGATES ROARED THEIR APPROVAL, HE ACCUSED THE YUGOSLAV "REVISIONIST" LEADERS OF SPREADING FALSE RUMORS THAT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES HAD DEVELOPED BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

REPEATEDLY ATTACKING YUGOSLAV LEADERS--ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT DENOUNCE PRESIDENT TITO BY NAME--KHRUSHCHEV SAID CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION "SHARE THE SAME APPROACH TO THE CLASS STRUGGLE. THAT'S WHAT COUNTS."

DELEGATES GAVE KHRUSHCHEV A FIVE-MINUTE STANDING OVATION WHEN HE COMPLETED HIS SEVEN-HOUR SPEECH, THEN SHOUTED AND APPLAUDED EVEN LOUDER WHEN HE CROSSED THE HALL TO THE VISITING DELEGATION FROM PEIPING AND SHOOK HANDS WITH COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

REFERRING TO RUMORS OF A SPLIT BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS AUDIENCE:

"WE CAN SAY TO YUGOSLAVIA 'DON'T LOOK FOR TRACKS WHERE THERE ARE NONE.'"

HE SAID THAT YUGOSLAV REPORTS OF A SPLIT IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP REMINDED HIM OF AN OLD RUSSIAN SAYING "THE HUNGRY MAN ALWAYS TALKS ABOUT THE BREAD."

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED COMMUNIST REVISIONISTS LIKE THE YUGOSLAVS--WHO BELIEVE THERE ARE OTHER ROADS TO SOCIALISM THAN MOSCOW'S WAY--"A MISERABLE HANDFUL OF SCUM WHICH POLLUTED THE FOUNTAIN OF PURE COMMUNISM AND WAS THROWN OUT."

YUGOSLAVIA, HE SAID, IS PART OF A BALKAN BLOC WITH GREECE AND TURKEY "ALTHOUGH THEY OBJECT TO THIS CLASSIFICATION AND SAY THEY ARE NEUTRAL."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE FOUND IN YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION TODAY "A DISTINCT WHIFF OF AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS."

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A104

WITH SOVIET BUDGET (400)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, JAN. 27 (AP)-A DOZEN WESTERN NEWSMEN SAW THE OPENING SESSION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TODAY.

THE UNPRECEDENTED INVITATIONS TO NON-COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS APPARENTLY ARE PART OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW PROGRAM TO THROW LIGHT ON THE OPERATION OF THE COUNTRY AND PARTY.

(DISPATCHES BY FOREIGN NEWSMEN CONTINUED TO BE SUBJECT TO SOVIET CENSORSHIP.)

VETERANS IN MOSCOW SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME NON-COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS OF ANY SORT WERE ALLOWED WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE OF A COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

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UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV GOT AROUND TO TALKING ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF IN HIS 7-HOUR SPEECH, IT WAS HARD TO REALIZE THAT THE MEETING WAS NOT JUST ANOTHER PUBLIC RALLY.

THE KREMLIN ITSELF WAS WIDE OPEN, BUT ONCE THE NEWSMEN GOT OFF THE USUAL RUN FOR SIGHTSEERS AND OTHERS, SECURITY TIGHTENED UP. THEY WENT IN THROUGH A SPECIAL ENTRANCE WITH THE INVITED GUESTS. CREDENTIALS AND SPECIAL TICKETS WERE CHECKED ONE BY ONE. ON THE WAY TO THE SUPREME SOVIET HALL, SCENE OF THE MEETING, THERE WERE AT LEAST TWO MORE CREDENTIALS CHECKS FOLLOWED BY TWO ADDITIONAL INSPECTIONS INSIDE.

THE ADMISSION OF WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS FOLLOWED A PATTERN SET BY KHRUSHCHEV LAST DECEMBER, WHEN HE ISSUED DAILY COMMUNIQUE ON THE MEETING OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THEN ORDERED PUBLICATION OF THE FULL STENOGRAPHIC TEXTS. THE MEETINGS ARE NORMALLY HELD IN SECRET. KHRUSHCHEV HAD NO SECRETS TO TELL AT THE OPENING SESSION. THOSE, IF ANY, WILL COME LATER WHEN THE WESTERN PRESS PRESUMABLY WILL NOT BE ADMITTED.

KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WAS BROADCAST THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY MOSCOW RADIO. LATER MOSCOW TV VIEWERS SAW A LONG PROGRAM FROM WITHIN WHAT WAS IN THE OLDEN DAYS ONE OF THE MOST HALLOWED MEETINGS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

(AT THE LAST PARTY CONGRESS IN 1956, KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS SECRET SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN.)

THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS FOLLOWED A PATTERN SEEN HERE MANY TIMES BY CORRESPONDENTS AT OTHER EVENTS.

THE MAIN FLOOR WAS CROWDED WITH DELEGATES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, SOME IN NATIVE DRESS. THE PRESIDUM MARCHED IN AFTER KHRUSHCHEV. VISITING DELEGATIONS SAT ON THE PLATFORM, WITH SOVIET PHOTOGRAPHERS FILMING THEM FROM EVERY ANGLE.

ONE NEW SIGHT FOR WESTERN NEWSMEN WAS A PEASANT-TYPE WOMAN IN BLACK WHO OCCUPIED A FRONT-ROW SEAT IN THE GALLERY. SHE SAT ATTENTIVELY THROUGH KHRUSHCHEV'S SEVEN-HOUR SPEECH AND, AS THE STANDING OVATION BEGAN, CLAPPED AS LOUDLY AS ANYONE ELSE.

SHE WAS APPLAUDING NOT ONLY THE PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PRIDE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT SHE WAS ALSO APPLAUDING HER HUSBAND--KHRUSHCHEV.

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A144

(580)

STALIN INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO HEARD JOSEPH STALIN BLASTED AS TYRANT AND MURDERER. THE CURRENT 21ST CONGRESS HAS HEARD HIM PRAISED AS THE MAN WHO PAVED THE WAY FOR ENORMOUS ECONOMIC GROWTH IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SAME MAN, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, MADE THE TWO STATEMENTS. WHY? THE ANSWER APPARENTLY IS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S BATTLE WITH HIS OPPOSITION INSIDE THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HIS BACKTRACKING INDICATES HE IS CONFIDENT HE HAS WON THAT BATTLE AND CAN SAFELY RESTORE STALIN TO A RESPECTABLE NICHE IN THE GALLERY OF BOLSHEVIK HEROES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN IN THE SAME FORUM TWO YEARS AGO WAS SO EMOTIONAL AND SO GIOLENT THAT ONE FELT THERE MUST HAVE BEEN SOME ELEMENT OF GENUINENESS IN IT. STALIN, INDEED, MIGHT HAVE WIPED OUT HIS WHOLE POLITBURO FAMILY HAD HE RETAINED HIS HEALTH.

BUT THE DETHRONING OF STALIN AT THAT MOMENT WAS A USEFUL MANEUVER, TOO. IN DOING SO, KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SAME TIME LINKED WITH STALIN THOSE WHO HAD BEEN CLOSEST TO THE OLD DICTATOR--GEORGI M. MALENKOV, STALIN'S SUCCESSOR AS PREMIER; V.M. MOLOTOV, THE OLD WAR HORSE, AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH, THE OLD ONE-TIME IRON DICTATOR OF THE UKRAINE WHERE HE HAD BEEN KHRUSHCHEV'S BOSS FOR A TIME.

1959

BY ALLYING HIMSELF WITH THE SECOND GENERATION COMMUNISTS--THOSE WHO KNEW NOTHING OF THE VIOLENT REVOLUTION EXCEPT FROM BOOKS AND WHO HARDLY COULD BE CLASSED AS BOLSHEVIKS--KHRUSHCHEV MARSHALLED ENOUGH STRENGTH TO DRIVE HIS RIVALS OUT OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

BUT DE-STALINIZATION ALWAYS HAD IN IT AN ELEMENT OF POLITICAL DANGER TO A DICTATORSHIP. IT SEEMED CLEAR IN THE TWO YEARS SINCE THE DENUNCIATION THAT IT HAD LED TO WHAT THE HIERARCHY CONSIDERED HARMFUL RESULTS, RELAXATIONS AND ARGUMENTS. IT SEEMED CLEAR, ALSO, THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTED THE PARTY RANKS GRADUALLY TO FORGET ABOUT HIS DENUNCIATION, AND TO PLACE STALIN IN A HISTORICAL NICHE SEVERAL CUTS BELOW THAT OF BOLSHEVIK DEMIGOD, A ROLE STALIN ASSUMED IN HIS LATER YEARS.

KHRUSHCHEV NOW CAN AFFORD TO BEGAIN THAT PROCESS. THE ANGRY DENUNCIATIONS OF THE SO-CALLED ANTIPARTY GROUP OF MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND FORMER PREMIER N.A. BULGANIN WHICH PRECEDED THIS CONGRESS HINTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS ABOUT READY TO PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON HIS POLITICAL VICTORY. APPARENTLY HE CAN, IF HE CHOOSES TO DO SO AT THIS MOMENT, USE THE CONGRESS TO HAVE THE WHOLE ANTIPARTY GROUP DENOUNCED, DISGRACED AND FINALLY READ OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF.

THIS POWER IS A POTENT THREAT OVER ANY OPPOSITION IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OR THE RULING PARTY PRESIDUM TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES.

IT IS LATE IN LIFE FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO ATTEMPT TO BUILD A CULT ABOUT HIMSELF SUCH AS STALIN BUILT. A SHREWD MAN, KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE AWARE HE CANNOT QUITE MAKE THAT COME OFF. BUT HIS MARATHON ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESS' OPENING SESSION WAS SO LYRICAL AND SO LAVISH IN SUPERLATIVES ABOUT THE SUCCESSES OF THE U.S.S.R. ECONOMY AS TO SUGGEST THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS SINGING A HYMN TO HIS OWN LEADERSHIP.

PRAISE FOR STALIN AT THIS POINT SHOWS NOT ONLY THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS CONFIDENT OF HIS OWN POSITION AND PROSPECTS, BUT DEMONSTRATES A CONTEMPT FOR THE MENTAL PROCESSES OF COMMUNIST PARTY FAITHFUL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THEY MAY BE REQUIRED ONCE AGAIN TO DO ONE OF THEIR HUMILIATING INTELLECTUAL FLIPFLOPS.

RECENTLY THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST PRESS AND OFFICIALS OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OPENLY HAVE BEEN PRAISING STALIN AS A FOUNTAIN OF MARXIST DOGMA. PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS HAS BEEN THE SOVIET PARTY'S QUARREL WITH TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE DEVIATION IS REGARDED AS DANGEROUS TO THE MONOLITHIC STRUCTURE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD MOVEMENT. TITO IS ACCUSED OF REVISIONISM IN REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE MOSCOW'S ASCENDANCY IN ALL THINGS RESPECTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

STALIN MADE SIMILAR ACCUSATIONS AGAINST TITO FOR SIMILAR REASONS. HE, TOO, FOUND RELAXATIONS OF ANY SORT IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED WORLD TO BE DANGEROUS TO THE KREMLIN'S AUTHORITY OVER THE EMPIRE IT SEIZED AFTER WORLD WAR II.

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A174WX

(120) WITH KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--MOSCOW'S BOAST THAT IT HAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN "SERIAL PRODUCTION" CREATED SCARCELY A RIPPLE HERE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SEEN THE NEWS DISPATCHES ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT TO THE CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS EISENHOWER'S REACTION.

1959

SENATORS FAMILIAR WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES OF THE MISSILE SITUATION SHOWED NO GREAT CONCERN.
SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, COMMENTED THAT HE HAD "SEEN ASSEMBLY LINE PRODUCTION OF SOME OF OUR OWN MISSILES."

"BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN THEY ARE OPERATIONAL HERE OR IN THE SOVIET," CASE ADDED. "THERE ALSO MUST BE INSTALLATIONS AND TRAINED CREWS BEFORE THEY ARE OPERATIONAL."

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A92

WITH MOSCOW
BELGRADE, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV RADIO TONIGHT INTERRUPTED A NEWSCAST TO REPORT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS ON YUGOSLAVIA AT THE 21ST COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. THE BROADCAST POINTED OUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV AGAIN HAD ATTACKED PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM AND ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

BUT THE BROADCAST ALSO STRESSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE TO COOPERATE WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN FOREIGN POLICY AND COMMERCE DESPITE SOVIET CHARGES OF REVISIONISM -- BACKSLIDING FROM THE MOSCOW LINE.

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NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (330)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 27 (AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES INSISTED TODAY THAT A TREATY FOR SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS CAN BE MADE ONLY IF THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL IN PRINCIPLE.

WESTERN DELEGATES AT THE THREE POWER CONFERENCE SAID THERE WAS NO ROOM FOR COMPROMISE ON THIS. THEY REJECTED THE SOVIET IDEA OF SELF INSPECTION--OF HAVING A COUNTRY'S OWN CITIZENS CHECKING TO SEE WHETHER IT WAS OBSERVING A TEST BAN.

THIS POSITION WAS DEFINED BY U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE AT A LONG MEETING.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN ON LEAVING THE SESSION TOLD REPORTERS THE CONFERENCE SEEMED TO BE NEARING A BREAKDOWN.

WESTERN SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT TSARAPKIN HAS MADE SUCH GLOOMY PREDICTIONS IN THE PAST BUT THEY AGREED THAT THE ARGUMENT OVER THE MANNING OF CONTROL POSTS NOW HAS REACHED THE STAGE OF BASIC DISAGREEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WANT THE 180 CONTROL POSTS STAFFED ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS. RUSSIANS WOULD HOLD HALF THE JOBS IN STATIONS LOCATED ON AMERICAN AND BRITISH TERRITORY. IN POSTS ON SOVIET SOIL HALF THE TECHNICIANS WOULD BE AMERICAN OR BRITISH. IN ALL THE STATIONS THE REST OF THE STAFF WOULD BE FILLED OUT WITH CITIZENS FROM VARIOUS OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, MEXICO OR INDIA.

TSARAPKIN WANTS RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS TO MAN CONTROL POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION WITH FOUR OR FIVE FOREIGN OBSERVERS ASSIGNED TO EACH STATION.

THIS DOES NOT REPRESENT AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM, WESTERN SOURCES SAID. THE FACT THAT TSARAPKIN HAS BOOSTED THE NUMBER OF FOREIGN OBSERVERS FROM ONE OR TWO TO FOUR OR FIVE PER STATION DOES NOT MEET THE BASIC WESTERN OBJECTION TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL.

TSARAPKIN SUGGESTED SOVIET CITIZENS WOULD BE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IF THEY WERE FORBIDDEN TO TAKE CONTROL POST JOBS INSIDE RUSSIA. HE WAS UNMOVED BY THE ARGUMENT THAT THERE WOULD BE PLENTY OF SUCH JOBS ABROAD FOR THESE SAME RUSSIANS TO FILL.

AS HE WALKED DOWN THE HALL SHAKING HIS HEAD, TSARAPKIN TOLD

REPORTERS: "WE HAVE NOT YET REACHED A FINAL STAGE OF DISAGREEMENT BUT THIS COULD COME SOON."

JS438PES

A101

BERLIN, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN SENATE TONIGHT INVITED HARRY S. TRUMAN, LORD ATTLEE AND ROBERT SCHUMAN TO ATTEND THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE LIFTING OF THE SOVIET BERLIN BLOCKADE. IT IS MAY 12.

THE THREE HEADED THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS WHEN THE MASSIVE ALLIED AIRLIFT MOVED THE RUSSIANS TO END THE BLOCKADE THEY HAD MAINTAINED FOR 318 DAYS.

THE CITY HALL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ALLIED MILITARY MEN AND RELATIVES OF THE 61 AMERICAN AND BRITISH AIRMEN WHO LOST THEIR LIVES IN AIRLIFT ACCIDENTS ALSO WILL BE INVITED.

UM832PES

A41

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JAN. 27 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN SOLDIERS TODAY FIRED ON SHEPHERDS TENDING THEIR FLOCKS NEAR KIBBUTZ GONEN, IN ISRAEL TERRITORY.

THE FIRING LASTED SEVERAL MINUTES, HE SAID, AND AN ARMED GROUP PROTECTING THE SHEPHERDS FIRED BACK AT THE SYRIANS. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

ISRAELI SOURCES ALSO CLAIMED THE SYRIANS FIRED ON SHAMIR, A SETTLEMENT IN THE UPPER GALILEE. A WATER PIPE WAS REPORTED PUNCTURED WITH A RIFLE SHOT.

AS1007PES

A91

CAIRO, JAN. 27 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE TEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE TODAY WAS CHARGED BY THE NASSER GOVERNMENT WITH PASSING INFORMATION TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY -- PRESUMABLY ISRAEL.

ALY NOUR ELDIN, STATE PROSECUTOR OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, SAID ABOU BAKR SOLIMAN BAYAD, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE LEAGUE, WOULD STAND TRIAL ON THE CHARGES. ELDIN DID NOT NAME THE FOREIGN COUNTRY.

THE INDICTMENT ISSUED BY ELDIN SAID BAYAD HAD COMMUNICATED DURING WARTIME WITH PERSONS WORKING FOR A FOREIGN COUNTRY WITH THE AIM OF HARMING THE U.A.R.'S POLITICAL POSITION AND NATIONAL INTEREST. THE U.A.R. STILL CONSIDERS ITSELF AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

UM805PES

A85

BY K.C. HWANG

SEOUL, KOREA, JAN. 27 (AP)-A NORTH KOREAN REPORTER FOR THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DEFECTED TO SOUTH KOREA TODAY DURING A MEETING OF THE

PANMUNJOM. HE SAID HE FEARED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD EXECUTE HIM AS A REACTIONARY.

LEE DONG JOON, 30, EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR HIS WIFE AND 2-MONTH-OLD DAUGHTER, STILL IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

LEE HAD BEEN SENT TO PANMUNJOM TO COVER THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING AS A COMBINATION REPORTER-TRANSLATOR FOR PRAVDA. HE HAD BEEN WORKING IN PYONGYANG FOR THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER FOR THREE YEARS, BUT THIS WAS HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF LEE'S DEFECTION: "TIMING HIS DASH TO A MOMENT WHEN HIS EX-COMRADES WERE ENJOYING A RED HARANGUE, HE RAN INTO THE ORDERLY ROOM WHERE THE U.N. FORCES MAINTAIN AN OFFICE FOR THE JOINT SECURITY OFFICER."

"WITH A MINIMUM OF LOST TIME HE WAS TAKEN OUT OF THE AREA AND POSSIBLE INTERFERENCE BEFORE THE REDS KNEW WHAT HAD HAPPENED."

AMERICAN SOURCES IN SEOUL SAID HE WAS PUT INTO A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM AND PARKA AND TAKEN IN AN ARMY TRUCK A FEW MILES SOUTH TO MUNSAN, SITE OF THE U.N. COMMAND'S BASE CAMP. THEN HE WAS FLOWN TO SEOUL BY HELICOPTER.

THE SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNISTS WHEN THE MEETING BROKE UP GAVE NO INDICATION IF THEY KNEW OF THE DEFECTION.

UP TO TODAY LEE HAD BEEN ACCOMPANIED EVERYWHERE BY THE RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENT FOR PRAVDA, THE SOURCES SAID. HE LIED TO HIS KOREAN SUPERIORS THAT THE RUSSIAN WAS ALSO GOING TO PANMUNJOM TODAY IN ORDER NOT TO AROUSE SUSPICION.

LEE SAID HE HAD FEARED EXECUTION BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN INTERROGATED BY THE REDS FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS. HE REPORTED THAT ONE OF HIS UNCLES AND A BROTHER WERE EXECUTED ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE U.N. FORCES DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE MEMORY OF NEWSMEN AT PANMUNJOM THAT A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN HAD DEFECTED IN KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS AT THE MEETING WERE DEMANDING THE RETURN OF ALMOST TWO MILLION KOREANS WHO FLED RED DOMINATION AND WENT TO SOUTH KOREA DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, U.S. REAR ADM. IRA H. NUNN OF CAMDEN, ARK., CALLED THE RED DEMAND "GROUNDLESS, WITH NO BASIS IN FACT, AND SO MONSTROUS AS TO BE AMUSING."

HA802AES

A3

TAIPEI, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 283 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS AND 12 AT KAOTENG, IN THE MATSU GROUP 150 MILES TO THE NORTH, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY.

DF210PES

S46

TOKYO, JAN. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR EAST GERMANY IF IT IS ATTACKED BY ANY IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PLEDGE WAS GIVEN VISITING EAST GERMANY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

THE TWO COUNTRIES IN A JOINT STATEMENT ENDORSED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. THEY ALSO AGREED TO CONCLUDE A LONG TERM TRADE PACT.

THE EAST GERMAN DELEGATION WAS REPORTED IN THE STATEMENT AS DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY RED CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE MOVEMENT OF SETTING UP THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES.

VD1017AES

A77

(230)

TOKYO, JAN. 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY FIRMLY REJECTED NEUTRALITY AS A FOREIGN POLICY FOR JAPAN BUT URGED RENEWED TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN A POLICY ADDRESS BEFORE THE NEW SESSION OF PARLIAMENT HE ENDORSED JAPAN'S CLOSE DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH AMERICA. THE PREMIER WARNED THAT NEUTRALITY WOULD LEAD JAPAN INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

30.24- 5965

FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA IN A COMPANION ADDRESS BACKED JAPAN'S SEVEN-YEAR-OLD SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND PRAISED AMERICA'S AGREEMENT TO CURRENT TALKS ON ITS REVISION.

"THIS... INDICATES AN ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TO RESPECT JAPAN AS AN EQUAL PARTNER TO WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE," HE DECLARED.

NEITHER KISHI NOR FUJIYAMA FORESAW ANY LESSENING OF COMMUNIST-WESTERN TENSION. THEY EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN OVER "THE AWESOME DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION... THREATENING MANKIND WITH TOTAL ANNIHILATION."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE EMPHATICALLY ON JAPAN'S DESIRE TO RESTORE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, BROKEN OFF LAST MAY IN A DISPUTE OVER THE FLYING OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE FLAG BY A PROPOSED TRADE MISSION HERE.

"JAPAN... CAN NEVER TOLERATE THE INFILTRATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," HE SAID. "BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN... WE WANT TO NEGLECT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE GOVERNMENT WILL ENDEAVOR TO... PROMOTE... PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST STATES."

ED644AES

B145 Q

(290)

OTTAWA, JAN. 27 (AP)-A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY THE CANADIAN SUBSIDIARY OF B.F. GOODRICH CORP. WAS PREVENTED BY ITS PARENT AMERICAN CORPORATION FROM SELLING CONVEYOR BELTS TO RED CHINA.

HAROLD WINCH, A MEMBER FROM VANCOUVER, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS GOODRICH OF CANADA WAS BARRED FROM SENDING EVEN CATALOGUES OR SUPPLYING QUOTATIONS TO THE REDS.

HE CHARGED THIS WAS INTERFERENCE IN CANADIAN AFFAIRS BY THE UNITED STATES AND CALLED FOR LEGISLATION TO GIVE CANADA CONTROL OVER ITS OWN EXPORTS.

THIS REVIVED A DISPUTE THAT AROSE DURING LAST YEAR'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN AFTER A CANADIAN EXPORT FIRM WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SHIP CANADIAN-MADE GENERAL MOTORS CARS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. U.S. COMPANIES ARE PROHIBITED FROM SELLING TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT BY THE TRADING-WITH-THE-ENEMY ACT.

WINCH PRODUCED LETTERS WRITTEN BY EDWARD B. JOLIFFE, A TORONTO LAWYER WHO VISITED RED CHINA LAST YEAR, AND G.W. HILL, INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS SALES MANAGER FOR B.F. GOODRICH IN AKRON, OHIO.

JOLIFFE WROTE HE WAS WATCHING FREIGHT BY HAND AT CHUNGKING LAST YEAR AND WAS ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE CHUNGKING CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR INFORMATION ON CANADIAN CONVEYOR BELTS.

WHEN HE GOT BACK HOME, JOLIFFE SAID, HE VISITED THE GOODRICH PLANT IN KITCHENER, ONT., AND MENTIONED THE CHUNGKING INCIDENT. HE SAID HE WAS PROMISED A CATALOGUE.

LATER, JOLIFFE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HILL. HILL WROTE THAT JOLIFFE'S REQUEST FOR INFORMATION HAD BEEN FORWARDED FROM KITCHENER AND TOLD THE TORONTO LAWYER:

"WE ARE PROHIBITED FROM DEALING WITH (RED) CHINA, EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF COMMUNICATING WITH NATIONALS OF RED CHINA IN ANY MANNER."

IN KITCHENER, ROBERT B. YOHE, PRESIDENT OF GOODRICH OF CANADA, SAID HIS COMPANY HAD NEVER BEEN ASKED DIRECTLY TO SUPPLY CONVEYOR BELTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND DID NOT MANUFACTURE THAT KIND OF BELT ANYWAY.

HE SAID SUCH AN ORDER WOULD RECEIVE "EVERY CONSIDERATION." LATER HE SAID THE COMPANY WOULD TREAT AN ORDER FROM COMMUNIST CHINA JUST LIKE ONE FROM A CANADIAN CUSTOMER.

FV118AES

A116

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 27 (AP)-U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE TODAY HANDED IN A CHECK FOR SIX MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP FINANCE THE U.N.'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR 1959. THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED TO CONTRIBUTE 1 PER CENT OF THIS YEAR'S TOTAL COSTS.

UM929PES

B9

UNITED NATIONS, JAN. 27 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY APPOINTED JOHN H. DAVIS, HARVARD PROFESSOR, AS DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE REFUGEE AGENCY.

DAVIS SUCCEEDS ANOTHER AMERICAN, HENRY R. LABOUISSSE, WHO RESIGNED LAST JUNE AFTER FOUR YEARS IN THE POST.

A NATIVE OF WELLSVILLE, MO. DAVIS IS NOW A DIRECTOR OF PROGRAM IN THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. HE IS 55 YEARS OLD.

THE NEW REFUGEE DIRECTOR WILL ARRIVE IN BEIRUT IN MARCH TO TAKE UP HIS WORK. HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CARE OF ABOUT A MILLION ARABS WHO ARE BEING AIDED BY THE U.N. AS A RESULT OF THE PALESTINE WAR 10 YEARS AGO.

THE APPOINTMENT OF DAVIS WAS MADE BY HAMMARSKJOLD IN CONSULTATION WITH THE EIGHT GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE AGENCY'S ADVISORY COMMISSION.

THESE ARE BELGIUM, FRANCE, JORDAN, LEBANON, TURKEY, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

LESLIE J. CARVER OF BRITAIN, ACTING DIRECTOR SINCE LAST JUNE, WILL RETURN TO HIS FORMER POST OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR.

DAVIS HAS HAD WIDE EXPERIENCE IN GOVERNMENT AND AS A DELEGATE TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES. HE IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. HE HAS SERVED AS REPRESENTATIVE AT FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION CONFERENCES AND AT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS ON WHEAT AND COTTON.

EJ1106PES

B122VX Q

(120) SIGNAL SUPPLIES
WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS' EUROPEAN SUPPLY PROGRAM HAD 42 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EXCESS STOCK ON HAND LAST DEC. 31.

IN A REPORT TO THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE, GAO BLAMED THE CONDITION ON FAULTY PRACTICES, PROCEDURES AND CONTROLS WHICH IT SAID RESULTED IN UNECONOMICAL SUPPLY OPERATIONS.

"MAJOR DEFICIENCIES," THE GAO SAID, "WERE THAT THE SUPPLY RECORDS WERE INACCURATE AND UNRELIABLE, ORDERS HAD BEEN PLACED FOR SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES WHICH WERE NOT NEEDED IN EUROPE, STOCKS WERE RESERVED UNNECESSARILY, AND STOCK LEVELS WERE EXCESSIVE."

THE SIGNAL CORPS SUPPLY OPERATIONS ARE BASED AT ORLANS, FRANCE. THE TOTAL VALUE OF INVENTORY ON DEC. 31 WAS ESTIMATED AT 108 MILLION DOLLARS.

EG1140PES NM

A172WX

RUSSIAN-ECONOMIC (170)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE TODAY SET UP A 10-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE TO KEEP TABS ON RUSSIAN MOVES IN THE ECONOMIC COLD WAR.

"WE CAN PINPOINT A LOT OF THINGS THAT ARE HAPPENING," CHAIRMAN WARREN G. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) COMMENTED IN TELLING REPORTERS OF THE CREATION OF THE NEW SUBCOMMITTEE.

"WE KNOW, FOR INSTANCE, THAT RUSSIA HAS EMBARKED ON A CRASH PROGRAM IN SPANISH IN ITS HIGH SCHOOLS," MAGNUSON ADDED. "THAT COULD MEAN ONLY ONE THING -- LATIN AMERICA."

MAGNUSON SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPECTS TO GET INTO SPECIFIC SUBJECTS ON WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING IN THE ECONOMIC COLD WAR. IN THIS CONNECTION, MAGNUSON REMARKED, RUSSIA "BROKE THE MARKET" IN ALUMINUM.

"WE WANT TO KNOW WHY SOMETHINGS HAPPENS," HE SAID. MAGNUSON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, ALSO WILL SERVE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE. OTHERS NAMED TO THE NEW GROUP INCLUDE DEMOCRATS GEORGE A. SMATHERS (FLA), JOHN O. PASTORE (RI), FRANK J. LAUSCHE (OHIO), STROM THURMOND (SC), RALPH YARBOROUGH (TEXAS), AND REPUBLICANS ANDREW F. SCHOEPPLE (KAN), JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (MD), NORRIS COTTON (NH) AND THRUSTON MORTON (KY).

JA114PES

A26WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE THE NOD TODAY TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON GERMANY THIS SPRING. AT THE SAME TIME, HE FIRMLY REJECTED ANY IDEA THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO THAW THE COLD WAR.

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I HAVE SEEN NOTHING SO FAR WHICH LEADS ME TO FEEL THAT THERE IS A GENUINE (SOVIET) DESIRE TO END THE COLD WAR. THERE IS A VERY STRONG DESIRE TO DELUDE US INTO THINKING THE COLD WAR IS ENDED."

"THERE ARE A SERIES OF PROPOSALS MADE OSTENSIBLY TO HELP END THE COLD WAR WHICH WOULD, IN FACT, PLAY GREATLY INTO THE HANDS OF THE ... PROSECUTORS OF THE COLD WAR."

THIS ATTITUDE LED REPORTERS TO ASK WHAT POSSIBLE GOOD COULD THEN BE EXPECTED FROM ANY FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING THIS SPRING.

DULLES REPLIED THAT THE WEST SIMPLY HAS TO KEEP TRYING. SOMETIMES, IF YOU ARE TOUGH ENOUGH AND PATIENT, AGREEMENTS FAIR TO ALL CAN BE REACHED, HE SAID.

DULLES SAID THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY AND LAST JANUARY'S U. S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE AGREEMENT WERE ALL EXAMPLES OF RESULTS FROM THIS KIND OF TENACITY.

DULLES SAID IT SEEMS TO HIM THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN GOT THE WRONG IDEA ABOUT AMERICA'S UNITY DURING HIS U. S. VISIT THIS MONTH.

THE TROUBLE WAS, DULLES SAID, MIKOYAN'S TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS GOT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS--"CONCRETE CASES, CONCRETE PROPOSALS"--WHILE HIS TALKS WITH BUSINESSMEN AND OTHERS MOSTLY DEALT WITH BROAD GENERALITIES. THE EXCEPTION, DULLES SAID, WAS MIKOYAN'S MEETING WITH A GROUP OF UNION LEADERS WHO, THE SECRETARY SAID, "PRESENTED THEIR VIEWS VERY STRONGLY AND EFFECTIVELY."

APPARENTLY WHAT DULLES HAD IN MIND WERE MIKOYAN'S SOUR COMMENTS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE BUT THEIR GOVERNMENT CLINGS TO POLICIES WHICH CONTINUE THE COLD WAR.

"AFTER HIS TRIP AROUND THE COUNTRY," DULLES SAID OF MIKOYAN, "HE STILL SEEMED TO BE UNDER AN ILLUSION THAT THERE WAS A GREATER DIVERGENCE ON THESE MATTERS THAN I THINK IS THE CASE."

NEVERTHELESS, DULLES ADDED, HE HAS "NO GREAT CONCERN" THAT RUSSIA WILL MAKE A SERIOUS MISCALCULATION ON THAT BASIS, CONCEDED THERE IS ALWAYS SUCH A DANGER. HE RECALLED THAT BOTH THE KAISER AND HITLER MISJUDGED AMERICA'S TEMPER BEFORE EACH OF THE WORLD WARS.

DULLES' SUMMING UP OF MIKOYAN'S IMPRESSIONS CAME AS SOMEWHAT OF A SURPRISE. MOST OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SAYING ONE OF THE BIG DIVIDENDS FROM MIKOYAN'S VISIT WOULD BE INCREASED SOVIET AWARENESS OF AMERICA'S STRENGTH AND UNITY.

DULLES' PURPOSE SEEMED TO BE TO STRIKE BACK AT MIKOYAN'S COMMENTS AND PERHAPS ALSO HEAD OFF ANY DEMANDS FROM BUSINESSMEN TO RELAX U. S. CURBS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

DULLES SAID MIKOYAN VIRTUALLY DEMANDED ELIMINATION OF ALL GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ON U. S. EXPORTS TO RUSSIA, INCLUDING WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS. AT THE SAME TIME, DULLES SAID, RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE ITS TOTAL GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF ALL SOVIET TRADE.

"I DON'T THINK THAT KIND OF A PROPOSITION IS REALLY DESIGNED TO END THE COLD WAR," THE SECRETARY SAID. "I CAN SEE THAT IT WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET UNION A VERY CONSIDERABLE ADVANTAGE IN PROSECUTING THE COLD WAR."

IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS AT HIS 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH NEWSMEN, DULLES SAID:

1. HE KNOWS OF NO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION RECOMMENDATION TO EXEMPT UNDERGROUND BLASTS FROM TESTS WHICH MIGHT BE CONTROLLED UNDER ANY NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA AND BRITAIN.

2. THE GOVERNMENT DECISION TO AWARD AN ELECTRIC TURBINE CONTRACT TO A U. S. FIRM--EVEN THOUGH A BRITISH COMPANY WAS LOW BIDDER--WAS "AN HONEST DECISION WHICH CAN BE AND WAS JUSTIFIED ON ITS MERITS."

3. THE U. S. AIR, ARMY AND NAVY MISSIONS IN CUBA ARE BEING WITHDRAWN AS A MATTER OF ROUTINE BECAUSE THE NEW REVOLUTIONARY REGIME DOES NOT WANT THEM.

4. TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN ARE UNHAPPY BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY IS NOT GIVING MORE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPORT TO THE BAGHDAD PACT, BUT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD LEAD TO AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE DISAGREEMENT.

5. HE DOUBTS RED CHINA IS EXERTING ANY INFLUENCE ON RUSSIA'S POLICY OF DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED FORCES FROM BERLIN, ALTHOUGH MOSCOW AND PEIPING MAY BE CONSULTING ON THE MATTER.

6. SOME PROBLEMS HAVE ARISEN IN U. S. RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND KOREA BUT THEY WILL BE SETTLED, DULLES SAID, ON THE BASIS OF GOOD WILL AND FRIENDSHIP.

DULLES ALSO WAS ASKED TO CLARIFY WHAT HE MEANT WHEN HE SAID A COUPLE OF WEEKS AGO GERMANY COULD BE REUNITED IN SOME WAY OTHER THAN THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

"THE ESSENTIAL POINT, THE HEART OF THE MATTER, IS REUNIFICATION," HE SAID. "THE METHOD IS LESS ESSENTIAL, AS LONG AS IT IS A METHOD WHICH ACHIEVES THE RESULT AND ASSURES THAT THE RESULT IS OBVIOUSLY DESIRED BY THE PEOPLE."

DULLES SAID IT WAS LARGELY A QUESTION OF SEMANTICS--CONFUSION OVER THE MEANING OF WORDS.

"THE MAIN THING IS TO GET REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM," HE SAID.

THE SECRETARY TOLD REPORTERS THE WEST IS PREPARED TO LISTEN TO ANY SUGGESTIONS RUSSIA HAS. BUT IT IS UP TO MOSCOW TO COME UP WITH A NEW IDEA, HE EMPHASIZED, BECAUSE ALL CONCERNED ALREADY HAVE AGREED ON FREE ELECTIONS.

EG616PES

30.24- 5967

A183WX

(280) ATOMIC PLANE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS REJECTED A NAVY PROPOSAL TO BUILD AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE WITHIN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

PRICE TOLD THIS TO NEWSMEN AFTER A SECRET BRIEFING BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE PROJECT.

THE ILLINOIS CONGRESSMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE ASSUMED THE TURN-DOWN FOR BUDGETARY REASONS.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES AND OTHER HIGH NAVY OFFICIALS PARTICIPATED IN THE BRIEFING.

AT THE SAME TIME DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE FIGURED IN ANOTHER CLOSED-DOOR BRIEFING, BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THAT GROUP HIS SERVICE NEEDS "A NUCLEAR POWERED, MISSILE LAUNCHING AIRCRAFT."

WHITE SAID A NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT WOULD HAVE GREATER ENDURANCE WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE "TO KEEP A SIGNIFICANT PERCENTAGE OF THESE AIRCRAFT IN THE AIR AT ALL TIMES."

"THEY WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO DESTRUCTION ON THE GROUND BY SURPRISE ATTACKS," HE SAID. "FURTHERMORE, BY THEIR ABILITY TO ATTACK ENEMY TARGETS FROM ANY DIRECTION, THEY WOULD GREATLY COMPLICATE HIS DEFENSE PROBLEMS."

PRICE SAID THE REACTOR SYSTEM IN THE NAVY'S PROPOSED PLANE WOULD MEET NAVY REQUIREMENT FOR A LONG RANGE PATROL CRAFT, BUT IT WOULD ALSO BE USEFUL TO THE AIR FORCE FOR BOMBING RECONNAISSANCE AND OTHER PURPOSES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID THE NAVY HAS A "VERY NOMINAL" AMOUNT OF MONEY IN ITS CURRENT BUDGET FOR THE PROJECT.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS APPEARED BEFORE THE ATOMIC SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY ON THEIR NUCLEAR AIRPLANE PROJECT. PRICE SAID THE AIR FORCE ALSO IS LIMITED FOR FUNDS SO THAT ITS WORK IN THE FIELD IS BEING STRETCHED OUT AT LEAST A YEAR.

JA201PES

A113WX

(410) AIR FORCE WEAPONS

BY EDWIN B. HAACKINSON

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--AIR FORCE LEADERS TODAY NOMINATED THE MINUTEMAN--AN OCEAN-SPANNING MISSILE THAT CAN BE HIDDEN AWAY UNDERGROUND UNTIL NEEDED--AS THE WEAPON MOST LIKELY TO OVERCOME RUSSIA'S MENACING MILITARY POWER.

IT "SHOULD BE PUT INTO QUANTITY PRODUCTION," BECAUSE IT IS SMALLER AND CHEAPER THAN OTHER INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID.

"PERHAPS OUR MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT IS THE MINUTEMAN," SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS SAID.

"THE CONTRACT FOR ASSEMBLY AND TEST HAS BEEN AWARDED, AND THE WHOLE PROJECT IS MOVING RAPIDLY."

THE AIR FORCE LEADERS DISCLOSED DETAILS ON MISSILES, NEW AIRCRAFT AND OTHER WEAPONS SYSTEMS DURING CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

WHITE SAID THE MINUTEMAN, UNLIKE OTHER ICBMS, SUCH AS THE ATLAS AND TITAN, WHICH ARE POWERED BY LIQUID FUELS, USES SOLID PROPELLANTS AND "IS COMPARATIVELY LOW IN COST AND EASY TO MAINTAIN AND OPERATE." SOLID FUELS ARE EASIER TO HANDLE AND LESS DANGEROUS THAN LIQUIDS NOW USED IN MOST BIG MISSILES.

THE MINUTEMAN CAN BE MOVED BY AIR, RAIL OR TRUCK AND THEN "LOWERED INTO AN UNDERGROUND SILO, CHECKED OUT, TIED INTO ITS COMMUNICATIONS AND

MONITORING EQUIPMENT AND THE LID CLOSED, SO TO SPEAK, WITH THE MISSILE READY TO GO ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE," WHITE SAID.

THE MINUTEMAN REQUIRES LITTLE SUPPORTING EQUIPMENT AND "ONLY ABOUT A QUARTER OF AN ACRE OF LAND FOR EACH INSTALLATION," THE SENATORS WERE TOLD.

THE GENERAL REPORTED GOOD PROGRESS ON THE LIQUID FUELED ATLAS AND TITAN ICBMS.

WHITE SAID TESTS INDICATE THE ATLAS WILL LAND WITHIN FIVE MILES OF TARGET AND THAT ITS RANGE CAN BE INCREASED. HE SAID THE NEWER TITAN INCLUDES IMPROVEMENTS BASED ON ATLAS TESTS AND SHOULD RESULT IN HEAVIER PAYLOADS AND LONGER RANGES.

WHITE ALSO PRAISED THE BOMARC, HOUND-DOG AND MACE MISSILES OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE GENERAL ALSO LISTED THESE NEW AIRCRAFT IN VARIOUS STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT:

A NEW LONG RANGE INTERCEPTOR, THE F108, ABLE TO FLY MORE THAN 2,000 MILES AN HOUR AND WITH A COMBAT CEILING ABOVE 60,000 FEET.

A NEW ONE-MAN "JACK-OF-ALL TRADES, THE F105, ABLE TO FLY MORE THAN TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND--OR BETTER THAN 1,300 MILES AN HOUR--AND ENGAGE AIR OR GROUND TARGETS WITH NUCLEAR OR OTHER WEAPONS.

THE FIRST SUPERSONIC BOMBER, THE B58 WITH A CREW OF THREE AND SPEEDS WELL ABOVE 1,000 MILES PER HOUR, SHOULD SOON BE IN THE OFFENSIVE FORCES.

A NEW LONG-RANGE, HIGH ALTITUDE SUPERSONIC BOMBER, THE B70, IS EXPECTED TO SUCCEED PRESENT HEAVY JET B52 BOMBERS. "THE B70 WILL BE CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE LARGEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLUS AIR-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES," WHITE SAID.

EG919PES

A16WX (BJTS)

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-AIR FORCE

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT MUST FACE UP TO THE FACT THAT RUSSIA "HAS IN BEING LONG-RANGE MILITARY FORCES DESIGNED SOLELY FOR ATTACKS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

THE ONLY WAY TO DETER THIS THREAT, SAID THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, IS TO BUILD STRONG RETALIATORY AIR POWER AND SPACE POWER.

WHITE AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS OUTLINED DEFENSE PROBLEMS, FROM THE AIR FORCE VIEWPOINT, IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THAT GROUP IS MAKING A SERVICE BY SERVICE STUDY BEFORE TACKLING ANY MILITARY LEGISLATION.

IN THE NON-SECRET PORTION OF THEIR PREPARED TESTIMONY, WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC, WHITE AND DOUGLAS TOOK ISSUE WITH SUGGESTIONS BY ARMY AND NAVY SPOKESMEN THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PAY MORE ATTENTION TO A READINESS TO FIGHT LIMITED WARS.

THE TWO SAID THE ABILITY TO ACT QUICKLY IN LIMITED EMERGENCIES HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED IN THE PAST YEAR BY ALL THE ARMED SERVICES, INCLUDING THE AIR FORCE, IN LEBANON AND THE ISLANDS OFF FORMOSA.

WHITE SAID IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL SURVIVAL AND CONTINUED LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD" TO ALTER U. S. POLICIES FOR MASSIVE RETALIATION.

"THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING THE MILITARY POWER OF THE ENEMY," WHITE SAID. "THIS IS THE ONLY THING THAT WILL DETER THE SOVIETS FROM TAKING AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST OUR ALLIES AND FROM LAUNCHING A DEVASTATING NUCLEAR ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

THE GENERAL SAID HE IS CONFIDENT SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT AND INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN PROPER MIXTURE WILL PREVENT ANY SOVIET ALL-OUT SURPRISE ATTACK IN THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS.

BOTH DOUGLAS AND WHITE URGED MASS PRODUCTION OF THE MINUTEMAN, AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE SOLID PROPELLANT MISSILE, AS ONE ANSWER TO THE

SOVIET THREAT.

WHITE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING ON DEVELOPING AIR POWER FOR 13 YEARS AND NOW HAVE "A FORMIDABLE LONG-RANGE AIR CAPACITY, NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND A MODERN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM."

TO ANALYZE THE SOVIET THREAT, HE SAID, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS SCREENED MORE THAN 20,000 POTENTIAL TARGETS.

"WE KNOW WHAT TARGETS MUST BE DESTROYED," WHITE SAID. "OUR WAR PLANS ARE BASED ON THIS TARGET ANALYSIS."

THE GENERAL SAID A B52 BOMBER CAN NOW TAKE OFF FROM LORING AIR BASE IN MAINE WITH A 10,000 POUND BOMB LOAD, ATTACK TARGETS IN THE ENEMY HEARTLAND AND RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT REFUELING. THE USE OF JET KC135 TANKERS FOR REFUELING WILL ADD TO THE FLEXIBILITY OF THIS BOMBER FORCE, HE ADDED.

IN ANSWERING CRITICISM THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT DEVELOPED A NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT, WHITE MADE IT CLEAR THE AIR FORCE NEEDS ONE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING MISSILES.

AFTER ANOTHER SECRET BRIEFING, REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) TOLD NEWSMEN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS REJECTED A NAVY PROPOSAL TO BUILD AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE WITHIN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS. PRICE, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE ASSUMED THE TURNDOWN WAS BASED ON FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS.

WHITE SAID THE AIR FORCE GOALS BETWEEN NOW AND 1965 ARE: (1) TO MAINTAIN A QUALITY BOMBER FORCE; (2) ATTAIN AN EARLY INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE CAPABILITY, AND (3) DEVELOP "A SIZABLE FORCE OF MINUTEMAN ICBM'S AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

A120WX

(360) DEFENSE

BY JOE F. KANE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--THE NAVY AND THE MARINES SAY THEY DON'T OPPOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE BUDGET. HOWEVER, BOTH ATTACH AN IMPORTANT "BUT..."

ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD CONGRESS YESTERDAY HE IS SUPPORTING THE DEFENSE BUDGET. BUT HE ALSO MADE IT CLEAR HE IS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE SPEED AT WHICH SHIPS, PLANES AND WEAPONS ARE BEING REPLACED.

GEN. RANDOLPH M. PATE, MARINE COMMANDANT, ALSO MADE NO PROTEST ABOUT THE BUDGET. BUT HE SAID THAT PENTAGON ORDERS TO CUT THE CORPS TO 175,000 MEN WILL MEAN THE LOSS OF SIX COMBAT LANDING TEAMS AND SIX AIR SQUADRONS. THE NEW BUDGET ALSO PROVIDES FOR ONLY 175,000 MARINES.

BURKE AND PATE, ALONG WITH SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS S. GATES JR., TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY ABOUT THE CONDITION OF THEIR MILITARY BRANCHES.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE JAMES H. DOUGLAS AND GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, CHIEF OF STAFF, WERE CALLED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE TODAY ABOUT THE STATUS AND PLANS OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE NAVY OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE SATISFIED RUSSIA'S SUBMARINES CAN'T MATCH THE PERFORMANCE OF OURS "BOAT FOR BOAT," BUT THEY EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE GREAT AND GROWING NUMBER OF SUBS RUSSIA COULD PUT INTO ACTION.

GATES, WHO ALSO SUPPORTED THE BUDGET, SAID THE NAVY WILL BE ABLE TO HIT HARDER THAN EVER WITH MISSILE-FIRING NUCLEAR POLARIS SUBMARINES AND CARRIER-BASED JET ATTACK PLANES.

BURKE SAID THE NAVY WILL HAVE 113 ACTIVE SUBS BY NEXT JULY 1 BUT RUSSIA WILL HAVE ABOUT FOUR TIMES AS MANY. HE SAID THE GREATEST CONCERN TO THE NAVY IS THE RED SUBMARINE FORCE NUMBERING ABOUT 450.

BURKE EMPHASIZED THE NAVY NEEDS FOR MORE MISSILES, JET AIRCRAFT, CARRIERS AND FIGHTING SHIPS IN GENERAL.

WHILE PATE MADE NO PROTEST ABOUT THE MANPOWER CUT, HE NOTED THE MARINES STARTED THE YEAR WITH 187,500 OFFICERS AND MEN, NOW HAVE ABOUT 185,000 AND "WILL CONTINUE TO DECLINE AS WE IMPLEMENT THE DIRECTIVE TO REDUCE TO A STRENGTH OF 175,000 BY JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR."

CONGRESS LAST YEAR VOTED ENOUGH MONEY TO KEEP MARINE MANPOWER AT NOT LESS THAN 200,000, BUT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CARRIED OUT A PLANNED CUTBACK. PATE'S TESTIMONY APPEARED TO PROTEST THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET, BUT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA) LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THE MARINE LEADER SAID HE COULD CARRY OUT HIS MISSIONS. "THERE WERE LOTS OF QUESTIONS," RUSSELL SAID, ADDING "I AM SOMEWHAT APPREHENSIVE."

CZ547PES

A18WX

(440) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--TOP ARMY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE OFFICERS INDICATED TODAY THEY WANT MORE MEN. BUT THEY STOPPED SHORT OF CRITICIZING MILITARY MANPOWER LIMITATIONS IMPOSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THEIR CAUTIOUSLY WORDED TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE PROMPTED REP. F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) TO SUGGEST SHARPLY THAT THEY WERE BEING GAGGED BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

BUT THE GAG CHARGE GOT NO BACKING FROM GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF; OR GEN. RANDOLPH M. PATE, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS.

THE EXCHANGES CAME AFTER THE SERVICE CHIEFS AND OTHER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES URGED EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT LAW FOR FOUR YEARS BEYOND NEXT JUNE 30.

TAYLOR EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN THE ARMY AT THE DESIRED STRENGTH WITHOUT THE DRAFT, EVEN TAKING ACCOUNT OF HIGHER PAY AND OTHER INCENTIVES TO VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS.

NEITHER THE AIR FORCE, NAVY NOR MARINE CORPS NOW RESORTS TO THE DRAFT, BUT SPOKESMEN FOR ALL OF THEM SAID ITS EXISTENCE HELPS GET VOLUNTEERS FOR THEIR RANKS.

DURING THE DISCUSSION, CHAIRMAN CARL VINSON (D-GA) ASKED LEMAY WHETHER HE THINKS THE AIR FORCE IS STRONG ENOUGH AT 850,000 MEN, ITS PRESENT LEVEL.

"I THINK, TAKING EVERYTHING INTO CONSIDERATION--AND WITH A CERTAIN ELEMENT OF RISK--YES," LEMAY REPLIED.

WHEN COMMITTEE MEMBERS TRIED TO DRAW HIM OUT ON THIS, LEMAY SAID NO CHIEF OF STAFF EVER HAS BEEN SATISFIED WITH THE STRENGTH ALLOTTED TO HIS SERVICE.

THE AIR FORCE GENERAL, ONETIME HEAD OF THE LONG RANGE BOMBER COMMAND, SAID HE BELIEVES THAT "IF WE GET INTO A GENERAL WAR WE WILL WIN IT OR LOSE IT WITH THE PEOPLE IN UNIFORM AT THE TIME," ADDING:

"WE BELIEVE IN THE AIR FORCE THERE WILL NOT BE TIME AS THERE WAS IN THE PAST TO INDUCT AND TRAIN LARGE NUMBERS OF MEN."

HEBERT MADE HIS GAG ASSERTION WHILE QUESTIONING TAYLOR ABOUT CUTS MADE IN THE ARMY STRENGTH.

THE ARMY CHIEF ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD RECOMMENDED A LEVEL OF 925,000 MEN AND THAT THE NUMBER HAD BEEN CUT BY ADMINISTRATION ACTION TO 870,000 EVEN THOUGH CONGRESS VOTED ENOUGH MONEY FOR A 900,000-MAN ARMY.

HEBERT ASKED WHETHER TAYLOR WOULD SAY "THIS BUREAU OF THE BUDGET CUT IS DANGEROUS."

"I WOULD SAY IT IS NOT MY OPTIMUM RECOMMENDATION," TAYLOR REPLIED. LATER, HE SAID THE ARMY IS "NOT MAKING THE CONTRIBUTION I WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT MAKE."

HEBERT TOLD TAYLOR "IF I HAVE TO BE PUT IN THE POSITION OF TRANSLATING FOR THE MAN IN THE STREET, I WOULD SAY YOU ARE NOT SATISFIED A BIT."

30.24- 5969

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN JUDGE WHETHER CONGRESS OR THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET IS RUNNING THE GOVERNMENT," HEBERT SAID. "...I AM ONLY TRYING TO BRING OUT WHAT GOES ON BEHIND GAG RULES AND SECRECY." WHEN PATE WAS QUESTIONED, HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO AUTHORITY AND FUNDS VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR A 200,000-MAN MARINE CORPS AFTER MARINE STRENGTH WAS CUT TO 185,000. THE MARINE COMMANDANT SAID THE CORPS STRENGTH "IS NOT AS EFFECTIVE AS I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE IT." BUT HE WOULD NOT AGREE WITH A SUGGESTION THAT THE CORPS IS IN A "DANGEROUS AND PRECARIOUS COMBAT POSITION."

LT326PES

A171WX

(320) DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)--GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY TOLD CONGRESS TODAY AN ALL OUT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD LAST ONLY TWO OR THREE DAYS AND BE FOUGHT ALMOST ENTIRELY BY MEN IN UNIFORM WHEN IT BEGAN.

UNDER QUESTIONING, NEITHER LEMAY, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE, NOR OTHER MILITARY CHIEFS WOULD SAY FLATLY THEY ARE SATISFIED WITH THE NUMBER OF MEN NOW IN UNIFORM.

THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LED REP. F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) TO CHARGE GAG TACTICS BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION.

THE MILITARY MEN WOULDN'T AGREE THEY WERE GAGGED. ALL SAID, IN EFFECT, THEY HAD ASKED FOR MORE MEN, HAD BEEN OVERRULED, COULD NOT PUBLICLY OPPOSE THEIR ORDERS -- BUT COULD ANSWER QUESTIONS FRANKLY.

THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED THE MILITARY LEADERS IN CONNECTION WITH PENDING LEGISLATION TO EXTEND THE DRAFT LAW FOUR YEARS BEYOND ITS SCHEDULED EXPIRATION JUNE 30. ALL SUPPORTED THE BILL.

LEMAY SAID HIS PREDICTION OF THE LENGTH OF A WAR IS BASED ON "AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR EXCHANGE." AFTER THE INITIAL TWO OR THREE DAYS, HE SAID, HE EXPECTS LITTLE MORE THAN GUERRILLA FIGHTING -- "THERE WOULDN'T BE THE MILITARY POTENTIAL LEFT."

HEBERT BEGAN HIS COMPLAINTS OF "GAG RULE" DURING THE QUESTIONING OF THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR.

TAYLOR CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD RECOMMENDED 925,000 AS THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMY, CONGRESS HAD APPROPRIATED MONEY FOR 900,000 AND THE NUMBER HAD BEEN CUT ADMINISTRATIVELY TO 870,000.

"WOULD YOU SAY THIS BUREAU OF THE BUDGET CUT IS DANGEROUS?" HEBERT ASKED.

"I WOULD SAY IT IS NOT MY OPTIMUM RECOMMENDATION," TAYLOR REPLIED.

"IF I HAVE TO BE PUT IN THE POSITION OF TRANSLATING FOR THE MAN IN THE STREET, I WOULD SAY YOU ARE NOT SATISFIED A BIT," HEBERT REMARKED.

TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY COULD NOT BE KEPT AT NECESSARY STRENGTH WITHOUT SELECTIVE SERVICE.

THE DRAFT HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1940, EXCEPT FOR 17 MONTHS BETWEEN WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR. TAYLOR SAID THE 17-MONTH DRAFTLESS PERIOD CONVINCED HIM IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SUPPORT A 14-DIVISION ARMY WITHOUT SELECTIVE SERVICE.

ALTHOUGH THE MARINE CORPS, NAVY AND AIR FORCE DO NOT NOW USE THE DRAFT, THEIR SPOKESMEN ALL SAID THE PROD OF POSSIBLE INDUCTION IS NEEDED TO KEEP VOLUNTEERS COMING INTO THEIR SERVICES.

JA110PES

B109WX Q (130)

WASHINGTON, JAN. 27 (AP)-JUSTICE WHITTAKER OF THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO STAY THE TRIAL OF SEVEN PERSONS SCHEDULED FOR THIS WEEK IN DENVER, ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING FOR THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SEVEN HAD REQUESTED THAT THE TRIAL BE PUT OFF PENDING FINAL SUPREME COURT ACTION ON AN APPEAL SUBMITTED TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL JAN. 22.

THE APPEAL CONTENDED THE INDICTMENT, UNDER THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT, WAS "CONSTITUTIONALLY DEFECTIVE."

THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS WERE CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT IN 1950 BUT THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN DENVER IN 1957 REVERSED THE CONVICTIONS AND SENT THE CASE BACK TO THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN DENVER FOR A NEW TRIAL. IT WAS THIS NEW TRIAL THAT THE GROUP SOUGHT TO DEFER.

THE DENVER DEFENDANTS ARE ARTHUR BARY, MRS. ANNA BARY, HAROLD ZEPELIN, LEWIS M. JOHNSON, JOSEPH SCHERRER, MRS. MAIA SCHERRER, AND MRS. PATRICIA J. BLAU.

WE136PES

B56WX (SEG) (DILLON)
(470)

ADVANCE FOR 130PM TODAY

DILLON-SOVIET TRADE
(ADVANCE) NEW ORLEANS, JAN. 27 (AP)-AMERICA'S TOP FOREIGN TRADE OFFICIAL CHALLENGED RUSSIA TODAY TO PROVE IT REALLY WANTS TRADE. HE SUGGESTED IT BUY UNLIMITED QUANTITIES OF U. S. CONSUMER GOODS TO "BRIGHTEN THE SHABBY EXISTENCE OF THE AVERAGE SOVIET CITIZEN."

DOUGLAS DILLON, UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, SAID IN EFFECT HE WAS CALLING THE BLUFF OF HIS KREMLIN COUNTERPART, DEPUTY PREMIER AND TRADE EXPERT ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

MIKOYAN TOLD AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN ON HIS WHIRLWIND U. S. TOUR THAT RUSSIA WANTED U. S. TRADE BUT THAT U. S. GOVERNMENT TRADE CURBS PREVENTED IT. HE MADE THE SAME ARGUMENT LAST WEEK IN AN OFFICIAL CONFERENCE WITH DILLON.

REBUFFED THEN, MIKOYAN COMMENTED SOURLY THAT, "THE COLD WAR IS STILL ON AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT." THE DEPARTMENT LABELED HIS COMMENT "FATUOUS."

DILLON HIMSELF WAS SILENT--UNTIL TODAY, WHEN HE GAVE DETAILS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY WORLD TRADE COUNCIL.

DILLON SAID MIKOYAN LAID DOWN "AN ABSOLUTE PRECONDITION TO INCREASED TRADE"--THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD UNDERWRITE SUCH TRADE WITH A LONG-TERM CREDIT.

DILLON DESCRIBED THIS AS RIDICULOUS. HERE, HE SAID, WAS THE WORLD'S NO. 2 ECONOMIC POWER ASKING FOR TRADE ON THE SAME BASIS AS AN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRY.

MEANWHILE, INSTEAD OF WORKING TO RAISE SOVIET LIVING STANDARDS, DILLON SAID, RUSSIA HAS MADE EXTENSIVE CREDITS AVAILABLE IN A TRADE-AID DRIVE "TO PENETRATE, AND EVENTUALLY CAPTURE, THE NEWLY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA."

DILLON SAID HE TOLD MIKOYAN EIGHT DAYS AGO THAT, IF RUSSIA WANTED MORE CREDIT FROM THE UNITED STATES, IT OUGHT TO SETTLE ITS PAST DEBTS--FOR EXAMPLE, \$2,600,000,000 (B) STILL OWED FOR CIVILIAN GOODS LEND-LEASED DURING WORLD WAR II.

"AS TO CREDITS," DILLON INQUIRED, "HOW CAN WE BE EXPECTED TO EXTEND THEM TO THE SOVIET UNION WHILE THAT COUNTRY IS IN DEFAULT TO US ON ITS PAST DEBTS?"

REPORTING THAT VAST QUANTITIES OF FOOD, CLOTHING, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES AND OTHER CONSUMER GOODS ARE AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE BY RUSSIA, DILLON SAID:

"AS A MATTER OF NATIONAL POLICY, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME A SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN SOVIET LIVING STANDARDS, IN THE HOPE THAT THIS WOULD SERVE TO PUT A DAMPER ON THE AGGRESSIVE AND EXPANSIONIST AMBITIONS OF THEIR COMMUNIST LEADERS..."

"IN TRUTH, THE ONLY THING THE SOVIET UNION NEEDS TO DO IF IT REALLY WISHES TO EXPAND ITS TRADE WITH US, IS, QUITE SIMPLY, TO BEGIN TRADING. I CAN THINK OF NO MORE DIRECT WAY TO STATE THE POSITION OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT."

DILLON SAID 900 PRODUCTS REQUIRE NO SPECIFIC LICENSE FOR SALE TO RUSSIA AND MANY OTHERS--INCLUDING MACHINERY, METALS AND POLIO VACCINE--HAVE RECENTLY BEEN LICENSED FOR EXPORT TO THE SOVIET BLOC. IN FACT, HE SAID, ONLY 10 PER CENT OF ALL U. S. GOODS IN FOREIGN TRADE ARE SUBJECT TO THE EMBARGO ON WAR-POTENTIAL ITEMS TO RUSSIA.

DILLON SAID NOBODY COULD EXPECT THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE RUSSIA "WITH THE SINEWS OF WAR WHILE ITS POLICIES MENACE OUR OWN AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES."

THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES ANY CHANCE TO HELP THE SOVIET PEOPLE, DILLON SAID, BUT RESISTS DOING ANYTHING TO FURTHER COMMUNIST DREAMS OF WORLD CONQUEST.

END ADVANCE FOR 130PM EST TODAY

WE820AES

A48AX (LX)

(220)

NIGHT LEAD

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FIRED TWO DEADLY BOMARC INTERCEPTOR MISSILES AGAINST JET PLANE TARGETS OVER THE ATLANTIC TODAY IN A FIVE-HOUR SPAN.

THE LIGHTNING SWIFT MISSILES BLAZED SOME 200 MILES OUT TO SEA TO ZERO IN AND "KILL" PILOTLESS F80 JET DRONES.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE RESULTS OF THE FIRST SHOOT WERE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL AS THE 47-FOOT WEAPON CLOSED IN ON THE TARGET AND THEN VEERED AWAY AT THE LAST SPLIT SECOND.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER A REPORT WOULD BE AVAILABLE ON THE SECOND LAUNCHING.

THE BOMARCS, CONSIDERED ONE OF THE NATION'S MOST POTENT AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS, WERE FIRED BY REMOTE CONTROL BY A HUGE ELECTRONIC COMPUTER BRAIN SOME 1,500 MILES AWAY IN KINGSTON, N.Y.

THE KINGSTON SITE IS ONE OF THE CENTERS FOR SAGE, THE ELABORATE RADAR-COMPUTER NETWORK THAT PROTECTS THE NATION FROM A SNEAK AIR ATTACK. THE COMPUTER TURNED OUT FIRING DATA IN SECONDS AFTER THE DRONE WAS PICKED UP BY RADAR AT THE CAPE.

THE BOMARC, WHICH SHOULD BE OPERATIONAL BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, IS POWERED BY A LIQUID FUEL BOOSTER ROCKET FOR TAKEOFF AND TWIN RAM-JET ENGINES FOR SUSTAINED FLIGHT. IT USES A UNIQUE RADAR HOMING DEVICE TO DIVE IN ON TARGET WITH AMAZING ACCURACY.

THE FIRST BOMARC LAUNCHING BASE IS READY AT SANTA ROSA ISLAND OFF THE FLORIDA WEST COAST. THE BOMARC WAS FIRED SUCCESSFULLY FROM THERE FOR THE FIRST TIME JAN. 5.

THIRTEEN OTHER BOMARC SITES ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

RY544PES NM

A69AX

.95.

BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JAN. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE BLASTED ITS 19TH ATLAS SKYWARD TONIGHT ON THE FIERY START OF WHAT REPORTEDLY WAS ANOTHER OCEAN-SPANNING, 4,000-MILE SPACE FLIGHT.

THE 80-FOOT ROCKET, WHICH CARRIES U.S. HOPES FOR MATCHING RUSSIAN

CLAIMS IN THE SPACE RACE, BOLTED UP MAJESTICALLY WITH A FLASH OF WHITE FIRE. IT REMAINED IN SIGHT SIX MINUTES. THE SPECTACULAR TWILIGHT SHOOT CAME ON THE HEELS OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST THAT RUSSIA ALREADY IS PRODUCING THE MIGHTY ICBM. THE BLAZING LIFTOFF OF THE GIANT MISSILE CAME FIVE DAYS AFTER THE 4 1/2-TON "BIG A" SATELLITE BURNED UP AFTER A SENSATIONAL 35-DAY SWING AROUND THE GLOBE IN ORBIT.

THE MASSIVE CONVAIR ROCKET CLIMBED ALOFT AT 6:34 P.M. AFTER 60 SECONDS IT CURVED HIGH IN THE SKY AND AT FIRST APPEARED TO BE HEADING SOUTH.

HOWEVER, AS THE MISSILE RUMBLLED ON, IT FADED LIKE A SMALL STAR WHILE TRAVELING IN THE NORMAL SOUTHEASTERLY DIRECTION.

ALTHOUGH INDICATIONS POINTED TO A 4,000-MILE SHOT, THE MISSILE'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE EARLY STAGE OF FLIGHT LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE ATLAS MAY HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED A BIGGER JOB. WHAT THE JOB WAS WAS NOT KNOWN.

THE LATEST LAUNCHING WAS THE SECOND IN A NEW ATLAS SERIES, ANOTHER BIG STEP TOWARD MAKING THE MISSILE OPERATIONAL LATE THIS YEAR. MOST OF THE MODIFICATIONS IN THIS NEWEST MODEL ARE CLASSIFIED BUT THEY ADD UP TO A LITTLE LESS WEIGHT AND THUS LONGER RANGE CAPACITIES.

A TERSE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE LAUNCHING WAS ANOTHER IN THE ATLAS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TEST FLIGHT PROGRAM BEING CONDUCTED AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE CENTER.

SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE SHOOT THERE STILL WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RESULTS.

THE ATLAS, WHICH HAS BEEN ON A LAUNCH-A-WEEK STATUS LATELY, STUNNED THE WORLD BY FLYING INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE AND ATTAINING AN ORBIT IN A THREE-WEEK PERIOD JUST BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE LAST ATLAS EFFORT--THE SECOND ATTEMPT TO FLY THE 6,325-MILE INTERCONTINENTAL ROUTE--FAILED WHEN TROUBLE DEVELOPED SHORTLY AFTER LIFTOFF AND THE MISSILE DIED AFTER 200 MILES.

THE NEW SO-CALLED "C SERIES" ATLAS MADE ITS DEBUT DEC. 23 WITH A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL 4,300-MILE SPIN.

THE ATLAS USES A TRIPLE BARREL ENGINE SYSTEM WHICH BLOWS UP 360,000 POUNDS OF THRUST BEFORE THE MISSILE LEAVES THE LAUNCHING PAD.

AFTER 2 1/2 MINUTES, THE TWIN BOOSTER ROCKETS FINISH THEIR POWER JOB AND BREAK AWAY, THE MAIN SUSTAINER ENGINE ROARS ON FOR ANOTHER MINUTE OR SO TO GIVE THE MISSILE THE AWESOME SPEED NEEDED TO SOAR THROUGH SPACE.

RY729PES NM

A45WX NIXON

ADVANCE FOR 7:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT

(480) NIXON-FOREIGN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JAN. 27 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT IT WOULD BE A DISASTROUS MISTAKE TO REDUCE FOREIGN AID FUNDS IN THE DRIVE FOR MILITARY SUPERIORITY OVER RUSSIA.

NIXON CALLED IT SHORTSIGHTED TO CONDEMN AS "GIVE-AWAYS AND DO-GOODISM THE VITAL EXPENDITURES NEEDED TO MEET AND DEFEAT THE COMMUNIST THREAT ABROAD."

"THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT CONGRESS WILL VOTE FOR AND THE PEOPLE WILL SUPPORT WHATEVER LEVEL OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES THE BEST COMBINED JUDGMENT OF OUR NATIONAL LEADERS INDICATES IS NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL SECURITY," NIXON SAID.

BUT HE ADDED:

"WE CAN BE THE STRONGEST MILITARY POWER IN THE WORLD AND STILL LOSE THE STRUGGLE FOR THE WORLD WITHOUT A MISSILE BEING LAUNCHED IF WE DON'T HAVE THE VISION TO COUNTER THE MASSIVE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN THE ECONOMIC, PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL AREAS."

30.24- 5971

NIXON SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A FORDHAM COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSN. DINNER.

EARLIER TODAY HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS FROM FORDHAM CITING HIS "TIRELESS AND PATIENT SEARCH FOR TRUTH, WHICH WON FOR HIM MANY IMPLACABLE ENEMIES BUT ALSO EARNED FOR HIM THE ADMIRATION OF MILLIONS...."

HE TOLD SOME 400 PERSONS ASSEMBLED FOR THE AFTERNOON CAMPUS CEREMONY THAT WE MUST AVOID APING "THE SOCIALISTIC MATERIALISM OF THE SOVIET UNION."

NIXON'S SPEECH TONIGHT CAME ON THE HEELS OF A BOAST BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN FIRE MISSILES WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY TO ANY PART OF THE GLOBE.

THE VICE PRESIDENT DID NOT MENTION THIS LATEST SOVIET MILITARY THREAT IN HIS PREPARED TALK. HE DID, HOWEVER, TAKE ALMOST EXACTLY THE SAME POSITION SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING IN WASHINGTON.

NIXON SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE CALLING FOR A THAW IN THE COLD WAR, WHEREAS THE ONLY PROPOSALS THEY HAVE MADE "HAVE BEEN DESIGNED NOT TO END THE COLD WAR BUT TO GIVE THEM AN ADVANTAGE IN PROSECUTING IT."

"THERE IS VERY LITTLE CHANCE FOR A THAW IN A WORLD CLIMATE WHICH IS CONSTANTLY SUBJECTED TO THE ICY BLASTS OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA AGAINST ALL THOSE WHO STAND IN THE WAY OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM'S DRIVE TO DOMINATE THE WORLD," NIXON SAID.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV ASKS THE WEST TO SEIZE THE CHANCE FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS. HE FORGETS THAT IT IS THE SOVIET UNION WHICH BEGAN AND INSISTS ON CONTINUING THE COLD WAR."

NIXON ALSO SOUGHT TO ASSESS THE RESULTS OF THE RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES OF ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER.

NIXON SAID MIKOYAN'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIMSELF AND OTHER OFFICIALS SHOWED "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE WHATEVER IN THE POSITIONS PREVIOUSLY TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ON SUCH MAJOR POLICY QUESTIONS AS BERLIN, SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS AND EAST-WEST TRADE."

"MR. MIKOYAN BROUGHT NO NEW APPROACH TO THESE PROBLEMS, OFFERED NONE AND DID NOT RECEDE IN ANY RESPECT FROM THE RIGID AND DOGMATIC SOVIET POSITIONS ON THESE VITAL ISSUES," NIXON SAID.

"AND WE ON OUR SIDE, WITH OUR ALLIES NOT PRESENT, WOULD NOT AND DID NOT SUGGEST ANY CHANGES IN THE POLICIES WHICH HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY AGREED UPON."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS NO DOUBT MIKOYAN'S VISIT WILL BE PLAYED UP BY THE COMMUNIST WORLD AS INDICATING AMERICANS HAVE RESIGNED THEMSELVES TO THE CAPTIVITY OF THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

"I CAN STATE CATEGORICALLY THAT NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH AND THAT WE CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE," HE SAID.

NIXON SAID HE BELIEVES MIKOYAN WENT HOME CONVINCED THAT THERE IS NO SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT WITHIN THIS COUNTRY FOR A SOFTER LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT AGREE WITH CRITICS OF THE BUSINESSMEN WHO LUNCHEDED AND DINED WITH MIKOYAN, BUT ADDED:

"BUT I WOULD RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT SOME OF THEM IN THIS INSTANCE COULD LEARN A LESSON FROM OUR LABOR LEADERS WHO HAD TO FIGHT TO EXPEL COMMUNISTS FROM THEIR UNIONS AND IN THE PROCESS LEARNED HOW TO DEAL WITH THEM."

MIKOYAN WAS MET BY SEVERAL TOP LABOR LEADERS AT A WASHINGTON AFFAIR BUT AMONG THOSE DECLINING INVITATIONS WAS AFL-CIO PRESIDENT

GEORGE MEANY.

NIXON SAID MIKROYAN HIMSELF DURING HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD "ADMITTED ALMOST GRUDGING ADMIRATION THAT THE STRONGEST DEFENDERS OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM, THE MOST VIGOROUS CRITICS OF COMMUNISM, AND THE MOST UNCOMPROMISING SUPPORTERS OF OUR FIRM STAND IN BERLIN WERE NOT THE TRADITIONAL WHIPPING BOYS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA! THE WALL STREET BANKERS AND BUSINESS MEN, BUT THE LEADERS OF OUR FREE TRADE UNIONS..."

JA1122PES

A170KX ICBM

ALAMOGORDO, N.M., JAN 27 (AP)--SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-NM) SAID TODAY THAT TESTING OF THE NATION'S NEWEST ICBM SYSTEM--THE MINUTE MAN--WILL BE DONE AT HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER.

CHAVEZ SAID UP TO 400 PERSONS WOULD BE EMPLOYED IN TESTING THE MINUTE MAN'S GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEMS ON THE SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO RANGE.

CONTRACTS FOR DEVELOPING THE MINUTE MAN ARE HELD BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INGLEWOOD, CALIF.

WH1203PCS

A139KX

(300)

NIGHT LEAD POWELL

SAN FRANCISCO, JAN. 27 (AP)--"I'M NOT GOING TO LET THIS CASE DEGENERATE INTO A DISCUSSION OF AMERICAN POLICIES IN KOREA," U. S. DISTRICT CHIEF JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN TOLD ATTORNEYS IN THE POWELL-SCHUMAN SEDITION TRIAL TODAY.

DURING QUESTIONING AND CROSS QUESTIONING OF THREE WITNESSES FOR THE PROSECUTION WHO HAD KNOWN THE DEFENDANTS IN SHANGHAI, JUDGE GOODMAN SAID SEVERAL TIMES HE COULDN'T SEE THE RELEVANCY OF THE TESTIMONY.

ON TRIAL BEFORE A JURY OF SEVEN MEN AND FIVE WOMEN ARE JOHN W. POWELL, 39, HIS WIFE SYLVIA, 38, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND JULIAN SCHUMAN, 38, OF NEW YORK. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO IMPEDE THE U. S. WAR EFFORT IN KOREA BY PUBLISHING FALSE REPORTS IN POWELL'S CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW.

THE SECOND DAY OF THE TRIAL OPENED WITH DEFENSE ATTORNEY CHARLES R. GARRY TELLING THE JURORS:

"WE EXPECT TO PROVE IN THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL THAT THE UNITED STATES DID USE GERM WARFARE IN NORTH KOREA AND CHINA."

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THE POWELLS AND SCHUMAN KNOWINGLY PUBLISHED CHINESE AND OTHER FALSE REPORTS OF GERM WARFARE AND EXAGGERATED U. S. BATTLE CASUALTIES TO HELP THE RED CHINESE.

GARRY SAID POWELL "SAW THE PROOFS OF GERM WARFARE" PRESENTED BY THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AND TALKED TO WITNESSES WHO SAID THEY SAW GERM CONTAINERS DROPPED BY U. S. PLANES AND TO RESPONSIBLE SCIENTISTS OF CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

GARRY SAID "FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IS GOING TO BE AN ISSUE IN THIS TRIAL. ALSO WHETHER WE WERE AT WAR IN KOREA."

WITNESSES CALLED TODAY BY U. S. ATTY. ROBERT H. SCHNACKE WERE RANDALL GOULD, 60, FORMER PUBLISHER OF THE SHANGHAI EVENING POST-MERCURY WHO NOW LIVES IN MILL VALLEY, CALIF.; JULIUS J. THOMSON OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK IN NEW YORK AND CHARLES S. MINER, NEW YORK INSURANCE MAN.

ALL THREE, IN REPLY TO PROSECUTION QUESTIONS, TOLD OF THEIR OWN TROUBLES WITH THE REDS. THIS WAS FOLLOWED IN EACH CASE BY CROSS QUESTIONING, WHICH LED JUDGE GOODMAN TO SAY HE COULDN'T SEE THE RELEVANCY OF THESE ISSUES.

AT ONE POINT GARRY CROSS QUESTIONED MINER ON WHAT FOREIGN BROADCASTS HE HAD HEARD IN SHANGHAI, SUCH AS THE VOICE OF AMERICA. HE ASKED IF MINER HADN'T HEARD A BROADCAST BY THE LATE SEN. ROBERT TAFT (R-OHIO) CRITICIZING AMERICA'S ROLE IN THE KOREAN WAR AND OF A GALLUP POLL WHICH GARRY SAID SHOWED 56 PER CENT OF THE AMERICANS INTERVIEWED DOUBTED THE WISDOM OF FIGHTING IT.

F.I-NN950PCS

A120 (350)

BY ALTON BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

NEW YORK, JAN. 27 (AP)--SOME U.S. NUCLEAR DEVICES OR BOMBS TESTED LAST SUMMER CARRIED SPECIAL TELL-TALE FINGERPRINTS, A GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.

THEY MIGHT SCATTER SPECIAL KINDS OF RADIOACTIVE ATOMS WHICH--IF FOUND--WOULD INDICATE THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WAS COMING FROM THOSE PARTICULAR TESTS.

BY LOOKING FOR THESE FINGERPRINTS, SCIENTISTS COULD SAY WHETHER TODAY'S OR TOMORROW'S FALLOUT IN PARTICULAR AREAS WAS DUE TO THOSE PARTICULAR TESTS, SAID JOSHUA Z. HOLLAND OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, SPEAKING TO THE AMERICAN METEOROLOGICAL SOCIETY HERE.

HOLLAND SAID A SPECIAL KIND OF RADIOACTIVE ATOM--RHODIUM-102--HAD BEEN INTRODUCED "AS A TRACER" IN SOME DEVICES EXPLODED IN THE PACIFIC. RHODIUM IS A METAL, USED MAINLY AS AN ALLOY WITH PLATINUM, AND AS A PLATING FINISH FOR SILVER.

WHILE HOLLAND HIMSELF DID NOT AMPLIFY, HIS REMARK LED SOME SOURCES TO SPECULATE WHETHER THE RHODIUM WAS ADDED AS A MEANS OF TESTING DEVELOPMENT OF "CLEAN" NUCLEAR BOMBS THAT SPREAD LITTLE OR NO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

HOLLAND SAID "ONLY VERY SMALL, MARGINAL AMOUNTS OF RHODIUM WERE INTRODUCED" AS TRACER MATERIAL, IN "AMOUNTS WE DON'T EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO DETECT."

BUT IF SOME WERE FOUND IN WORLDWIDE ASSAYS OF FALLOUT, THEN IT COULD BE A FINGERPRINT OF THE SUMMER'S PACIFIC TESTS, HE IMPLIED.

HOLLAND SAID ONLY TINY AMOUNTS OF RHODIUM HAD BEEN ADDED BECAUSE OF MORAL CONSIDERATIONS THAT FALLOUT SHOULD BE HELD TO A MINIMUM.

SOME OF THE PACIFIC TESTS CREATED RELATIVELY LARGE AMOUNTS OF ANOTHER RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT, TUNGSTEN-185, THROUGH THE NATURE OF THE DEVICES TESTED, HOLLAND SAID.

CHECKS ARE BEING MADE TO SEE WHETHER THE MIXTURES OF FALLOUT ATOMS REFLECT INCREASED AMOUNTS OF THE TUNGSTEN, HE SAID. THIS COULD THEN PINPOINT SOME OF THAT FALLOUT AS HAVING STEMMED FROM THOSE PARTICULAR TESTS.

INCREASES IN RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ARE USUALLY OBSERVED IN SOME COUNTRIES FOLLOWING NUCLEAR TESTS, WHETHER BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, OR BRITAIN.

SOME OF THE RADIOACTIVE ATOMS RISE HIGH INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, TO SIFT DOWN SLOWLY OVER YEARS OF TIME. FALLOUT FROM ALL SOURCES PRESUMABLY MIXES AND IT HAS BEEN DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY THAT THE FALLOUT COMING DOWN LATER WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO THE WEAPONS OR DEVICES TESTED BY ONE PARTICULAR COUNTRY.

AS937PES